

Letter patten for Penpals

This chart shows the oral patten for the formation of lower case and capital letters.

Long ladder family			
l	Start at the top, come all the way down and flick.	L	Start at the top, come down and go across.
i	Start at the top, come down and flick. Lift and dot.	I	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Across at the top. Lift. Across at the bottom.
t	Start at the top, come all the way down and curve. Lift and cross.	T	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Across at the top.
u	Start at the top, come down and curve. Go back up, come back down and flick.	U	Start at the top, come down. Curve back up.
j	Start at the top, come all the way down and curve to the left. Lift and dot.	J	Start at the top, come down. Curve to the left. Lift. Across at the top.
y	Start at the top, come all the way down and curve. Go back up, come all the way down and curve to the left.	Y	Slope down, slope back up. Lift. Come down from the point.
One-armed robot family			
r	Start at the top, come down, bounce back up and over.	R	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Go all the way round and slope.
b	Start at the top, come all the way down, bounce half-way back up and go all the way round.	B	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Go all the way round and all the way round again.
n	Start at the top, come down, bounce back up, go over, down and flick.	N	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Slope and straight up.
h	Start at the top, come all the way down, bounce half-way back up, go over, down and flick.	H	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Start at the top come down. Lift and across in the middle.
m	Start at the top, come down, bounce back up and over. Down, bounce back up and over. Down and flick.	M	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Slope down, slope up and straight down.
k or k	Start at the top, come all the way down, bounce half-way back up. Loop. Slope and flick. or Start at the top, come all the way down. Lift. Slope. Slope and flick.	K	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Slope in, slope out.
p	Start at the top, come all the way down, bounce back up and go all the way round.	P	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Go all the way round.
Curly caterpillar family			
c	Make a curve.	C	Make a curve.
a	Make a curve, go up to the top, come back down and flick.	A	Slope to the left. Lift back to the top. Slope. Lift. Across in the middle.
d	Make a curve, go all the way up, come back down and flick.	D	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Go all the way round to the bottom.
o	Make a curve, go all the way round.	O	Make a curve, go all the way round.
s	Make a curve, slope, make a curve back again.	S	Make a curve, slope, make a curve back again.
g	Make a curve, go up to the top, come all the way down and curve to the left.	G	Make a curve. Lift and go across.
q	Make a curve, go up to the top, come all the way down and flick.	Q	Make a curve, go all the way round. Lift and slope across.
e	Start with a loop then make a curve.	E	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Across at the top. Lift. Across in the middle. Lift. Across at the bottom.
f	Make a curve, come all the way down, curve to the left. Lift and cross.	F	Start at the top, come down. Lift. Back to the top. Across at the top. Lift. Across in the middle.
Zig-zag monster family			
z	Go across, slope, go back across.	Z	Go across, slope, go back across.
v	Slope down, slope back up.	V	Slope down, slope back up.
w	Slope down, slope back up. Slope down again and slope back up.	W	Slope down, slope back up. Slope down again and slope back up.
x	Slope. Lift and slope across.	X	Slope. Lift and slope across.